

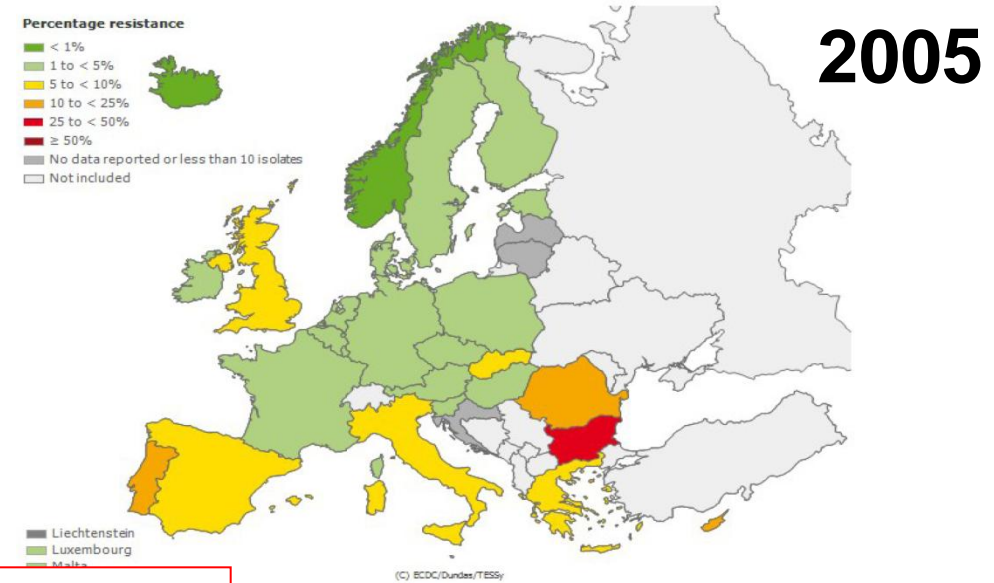
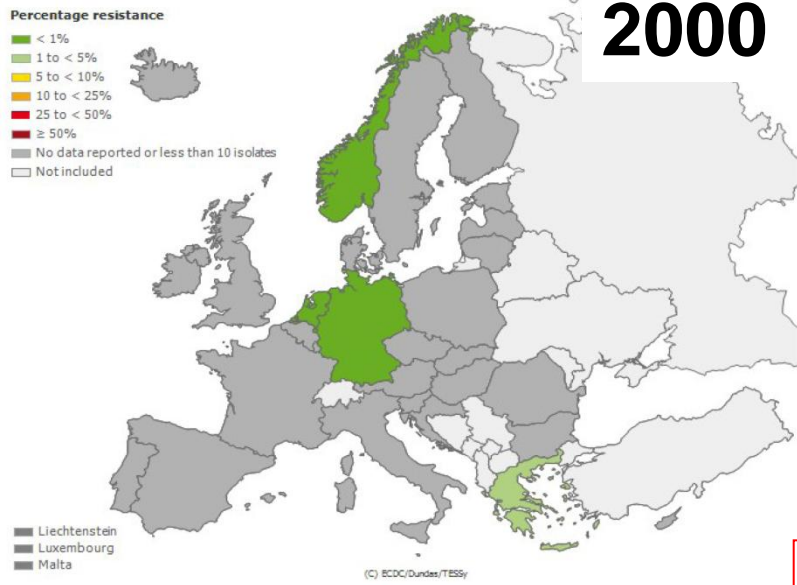
Antibiotiques et résistances « ambulatoires »

Printemps Médical de Bourgogne
Mars 2014

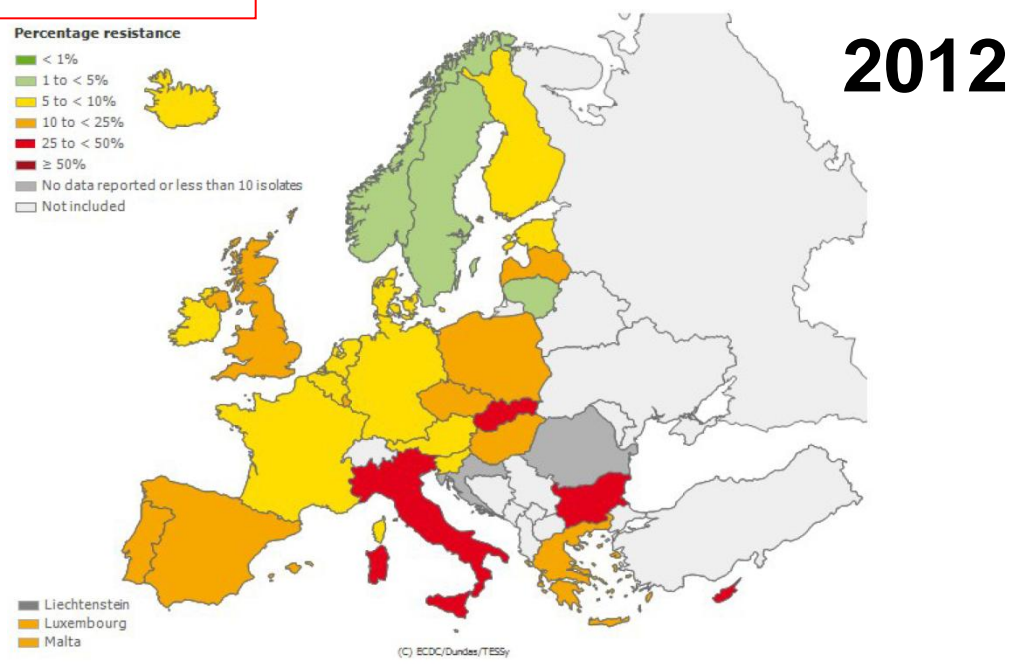
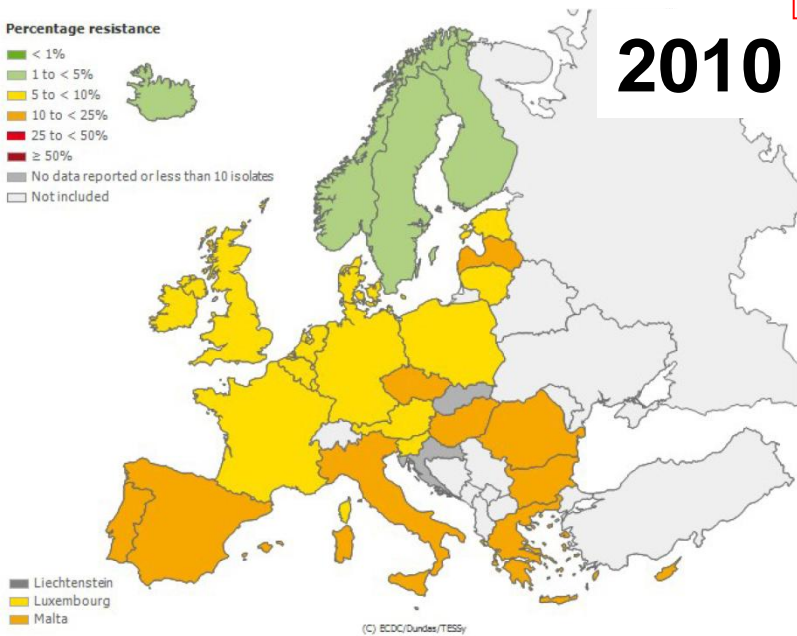
P Chavanet
Infectiologie, Dijon

Résistance « ville »

- Europe
- France
- Dijon

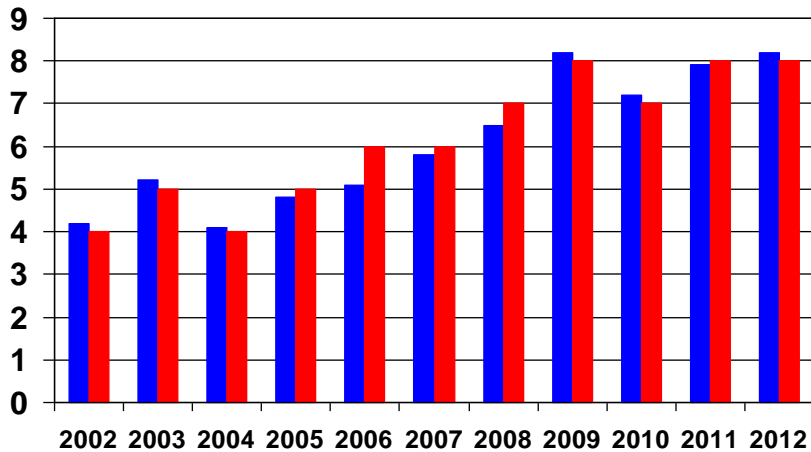


E coli

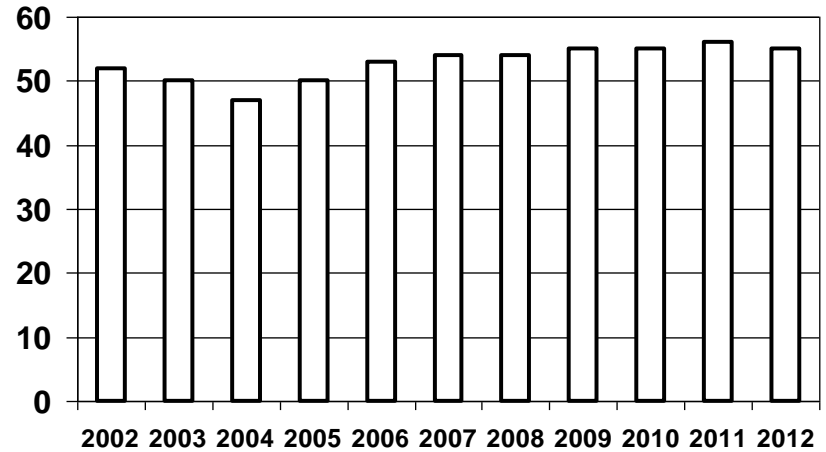


E coli « invasif » Europe vs France

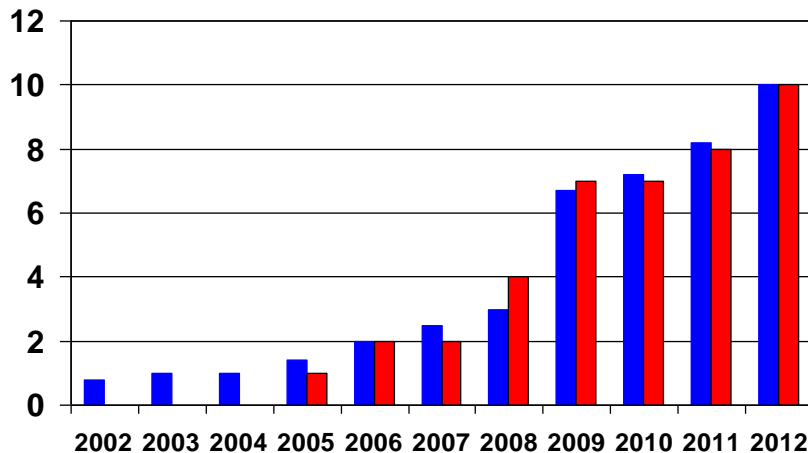
■ % AG-R Europ ■ % AG-R Fr.



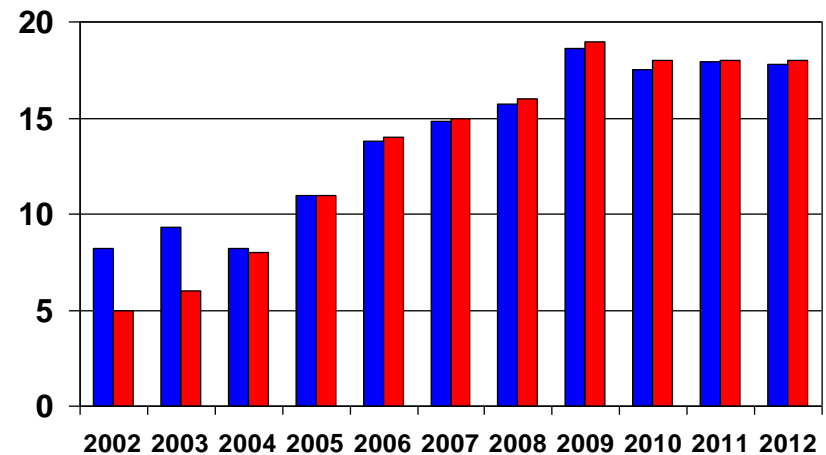
□ amox R Fr.



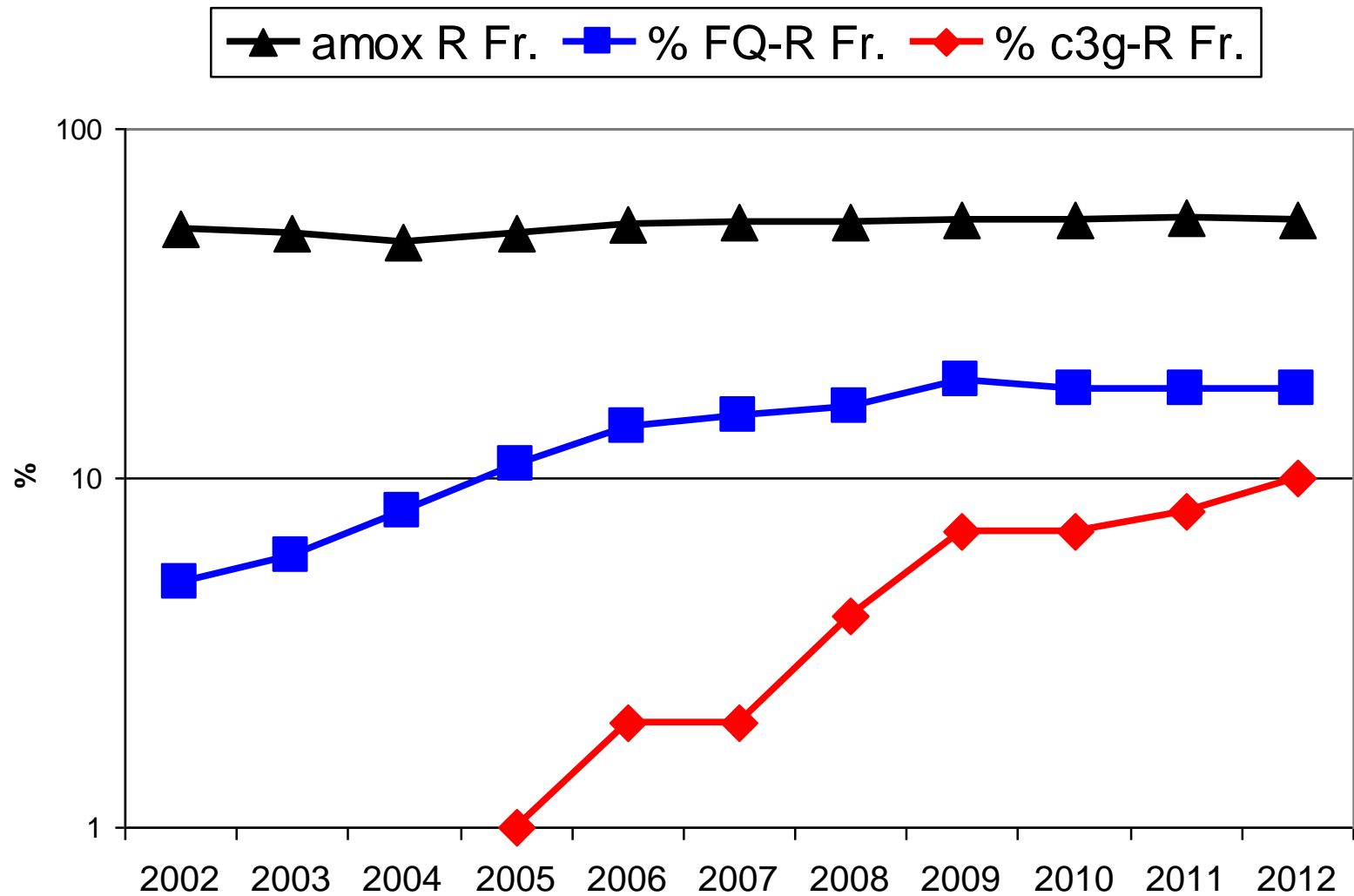
■ % c3g-R Europ ■ % c3g-R Fr.



■ % FQ-R Europ ■ % FQ-R Fr.



E coli invasif France



Portage BLSE sujets sains

β -lactamase à spectre élargie (BLSE)

Portage fécal – sujets sains (bilan de santé, Paris)

2006

0.6%

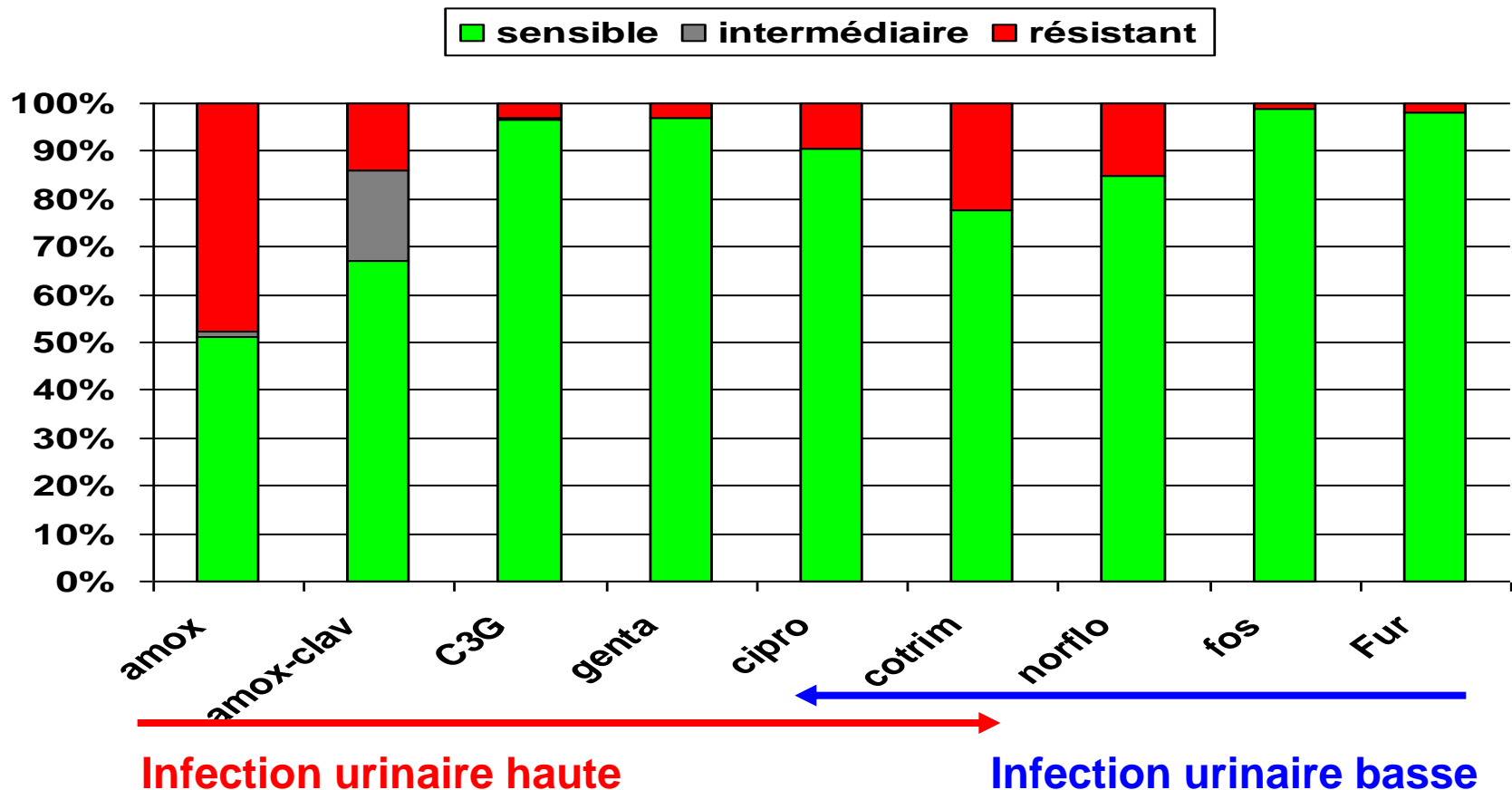
2011

6%

.....

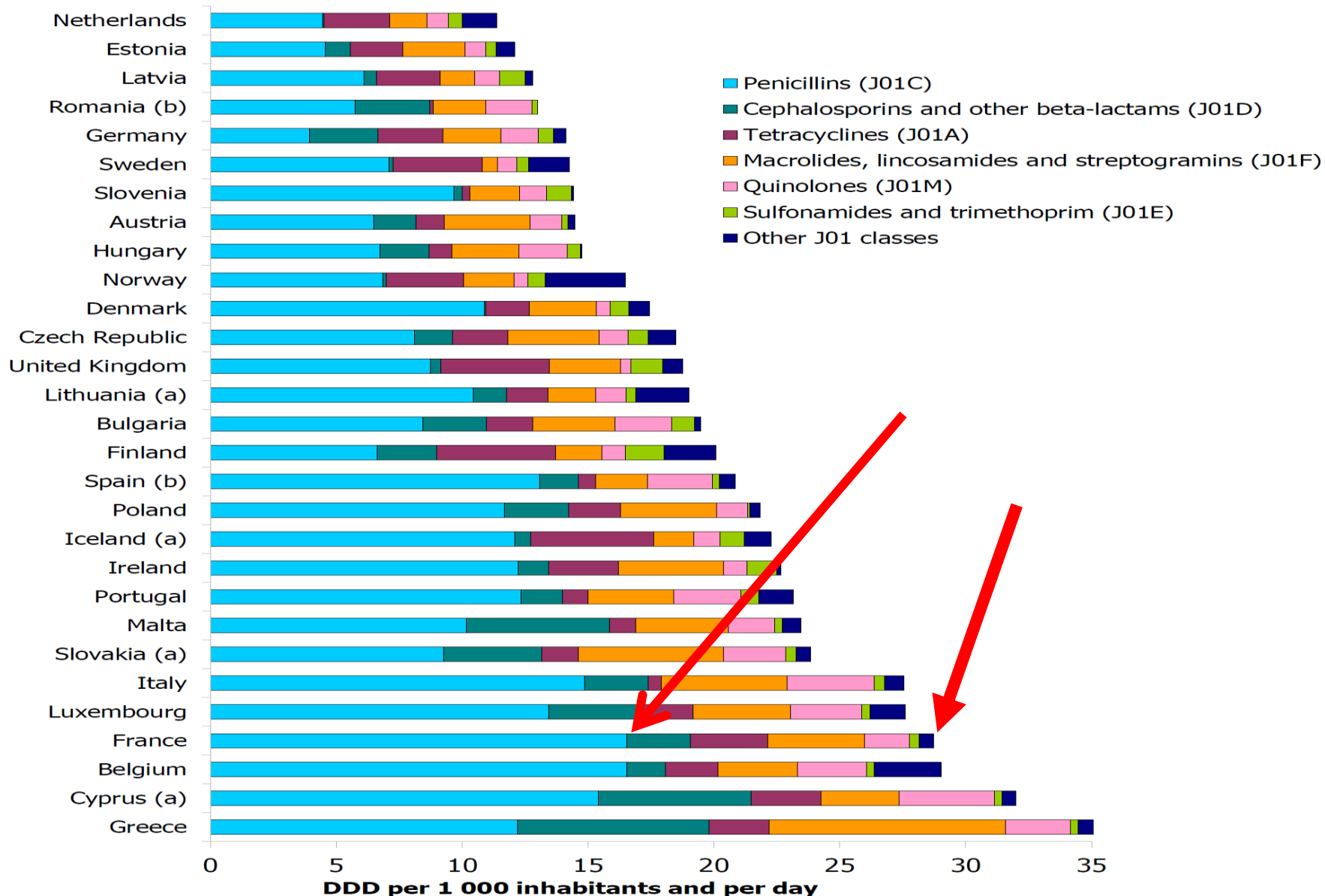
....

E coli « urine » « ville Dijon – 2012-2014 »



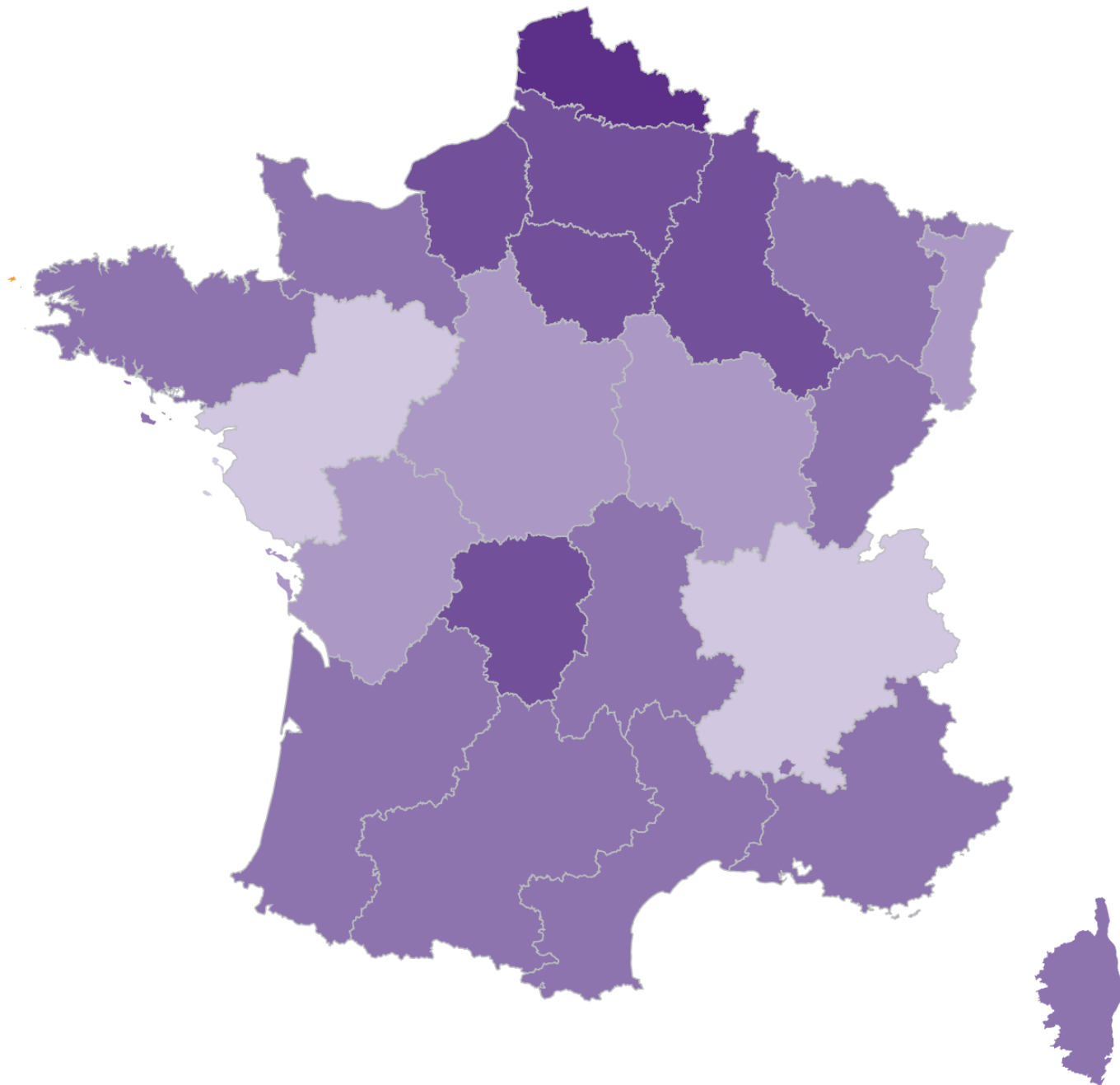
6500 souches, Urines « ville »
Biopole 21 - N Desbiolles, S Fiabane

Antibiotiques Europe 2011



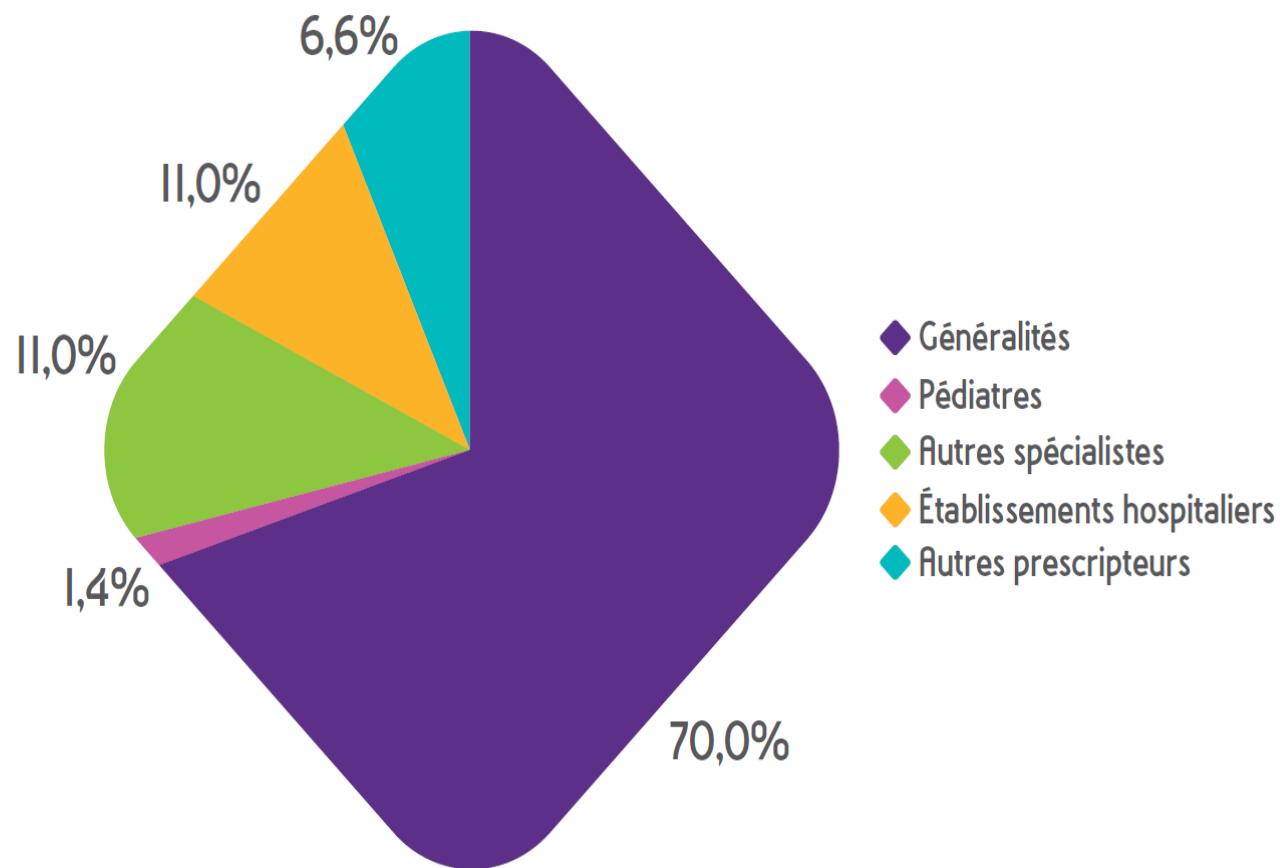
France entière





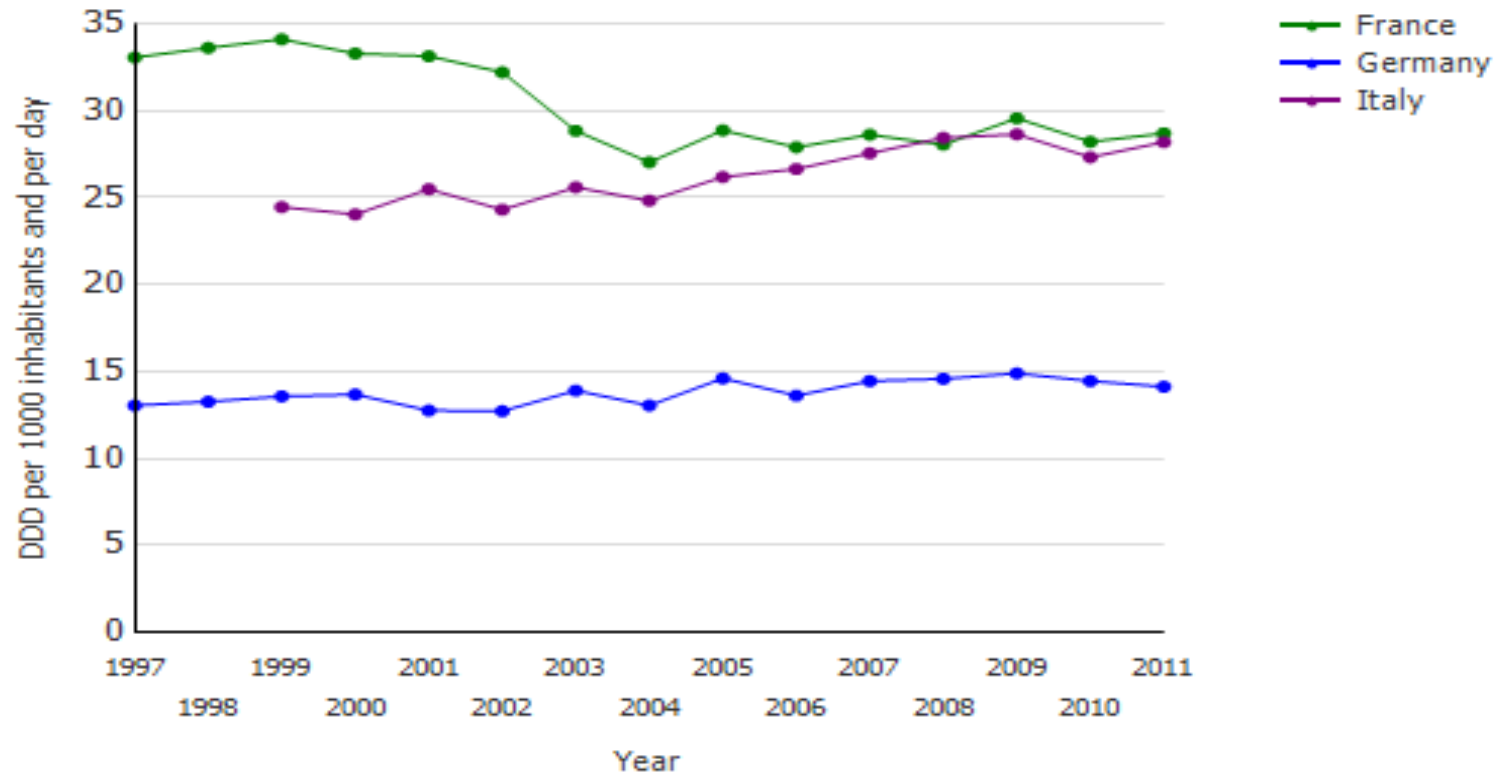
antibioFrance

Figure n°4 : part relative des prescriptions d'antibiotiques en ville selon les prescripteurs



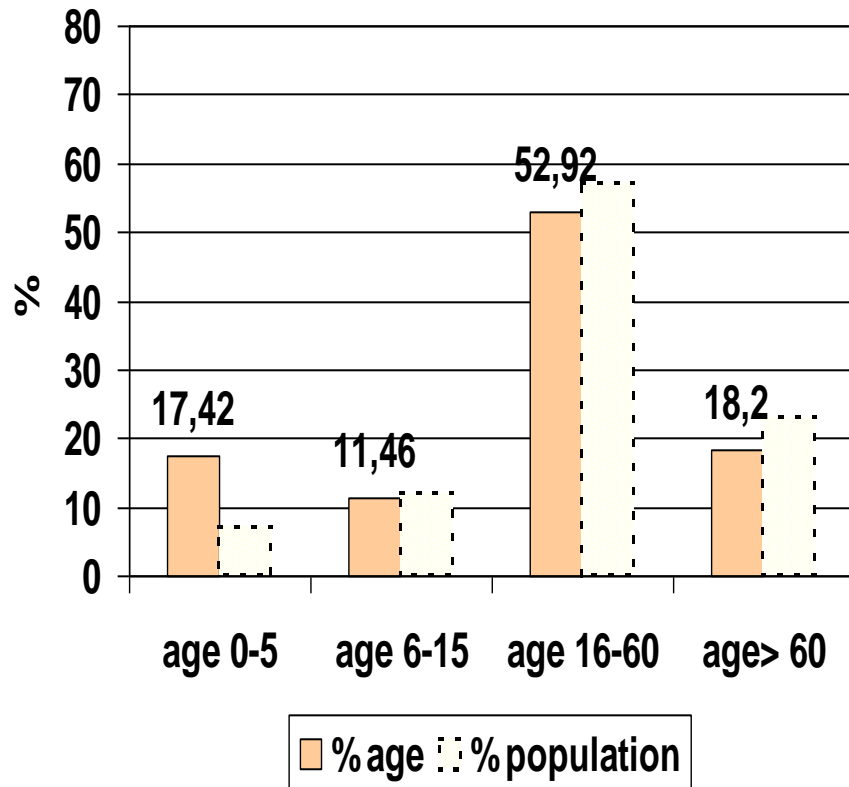
France Allemagne Italie antibio exposition: évolution

Trend of the consumption of antimicrobials in ATC group J01 (antibacterials for systemic use) in the community (primary care sector) in France, Germany and Italy from 1997 to 2011

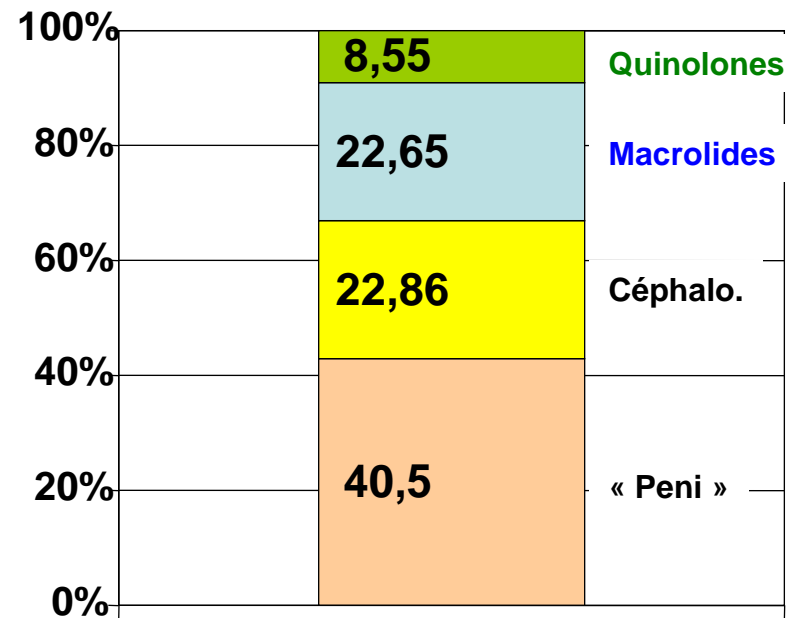


Antibiotiques ambulatoires: pour qui ? lesquels ? En France

% vs âge



% vs antibiotique



% population

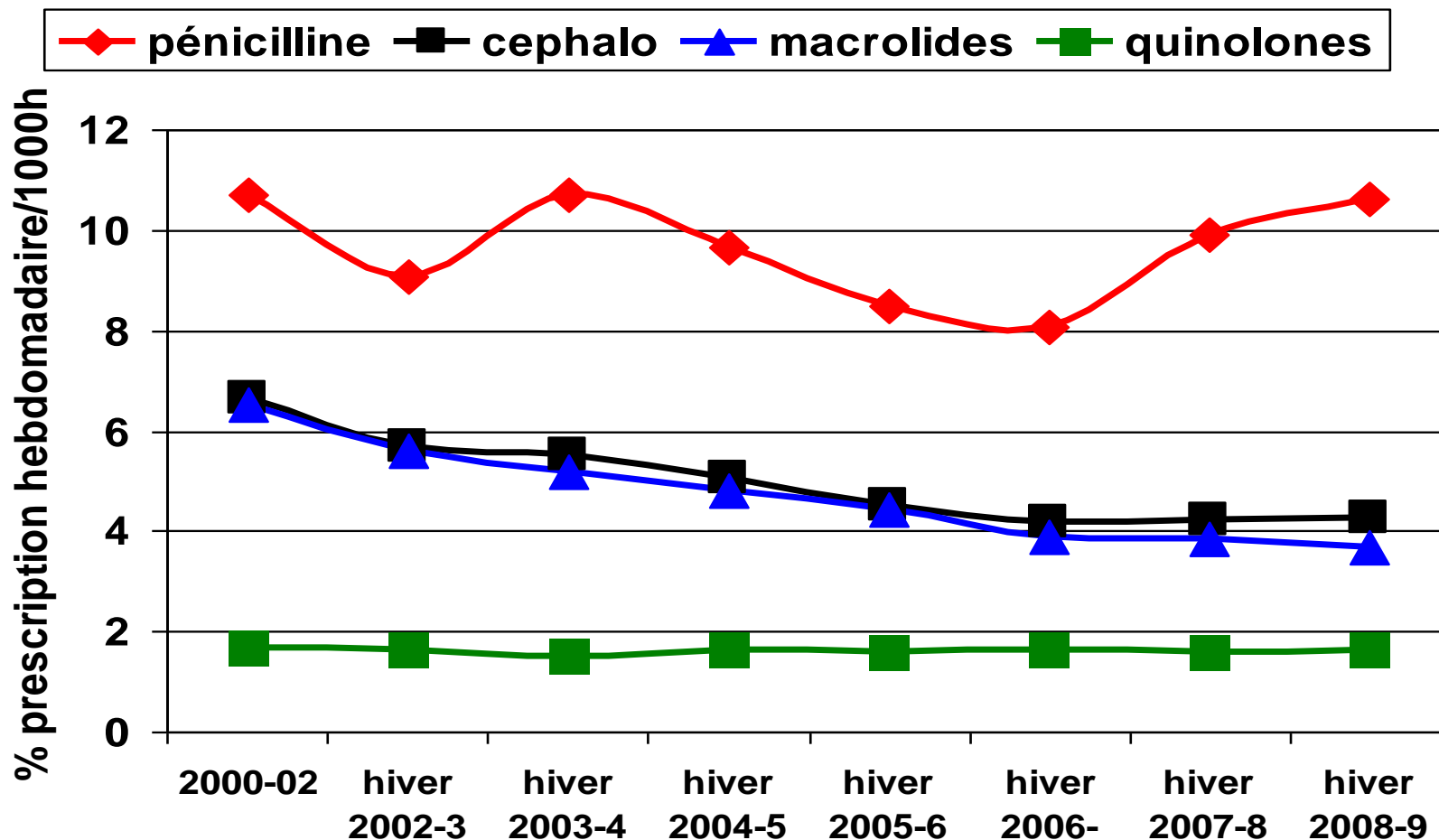
7

12

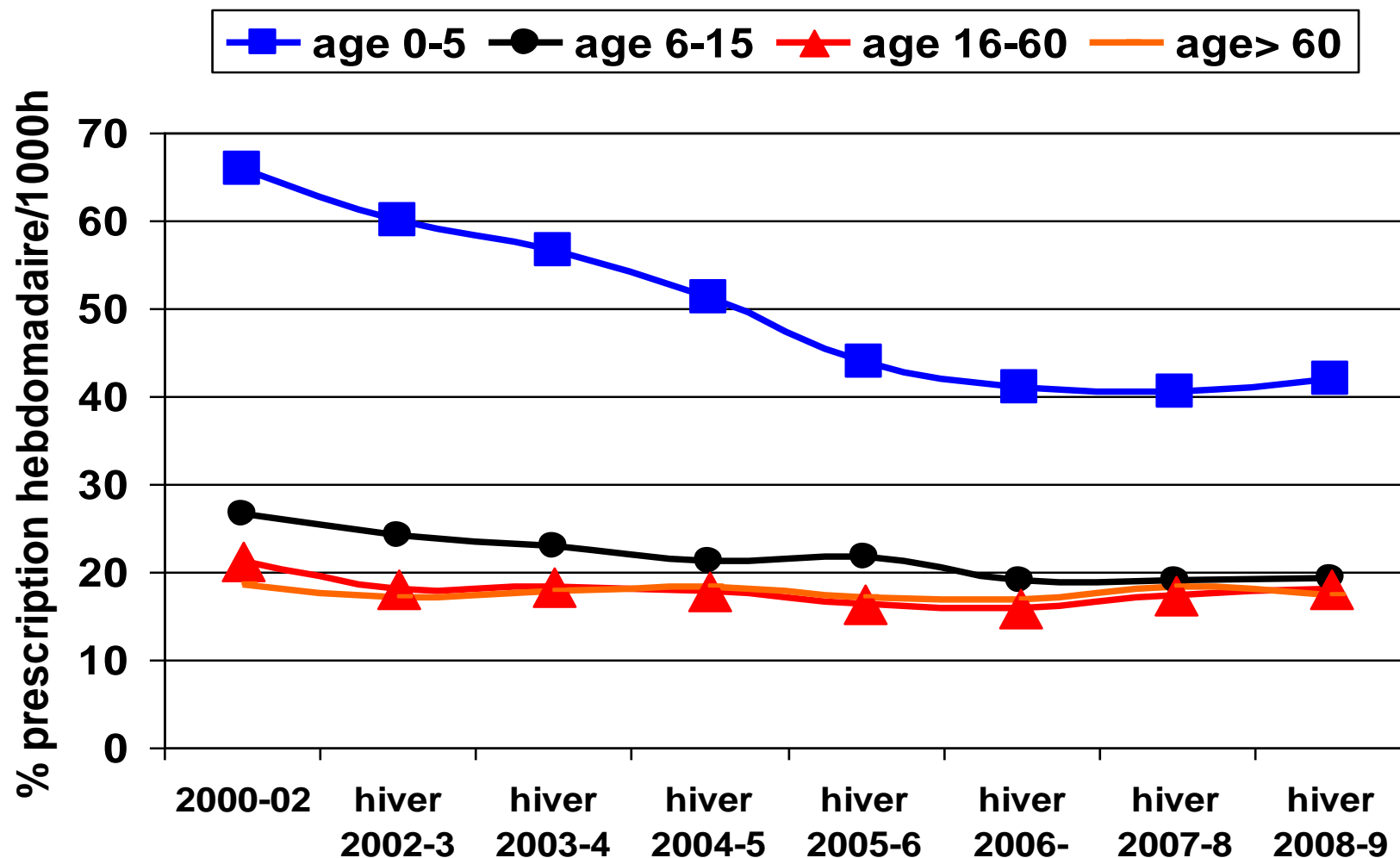
57

23

Antibiotiques ambulatoires: évolution en 10 ans – lesquels ?

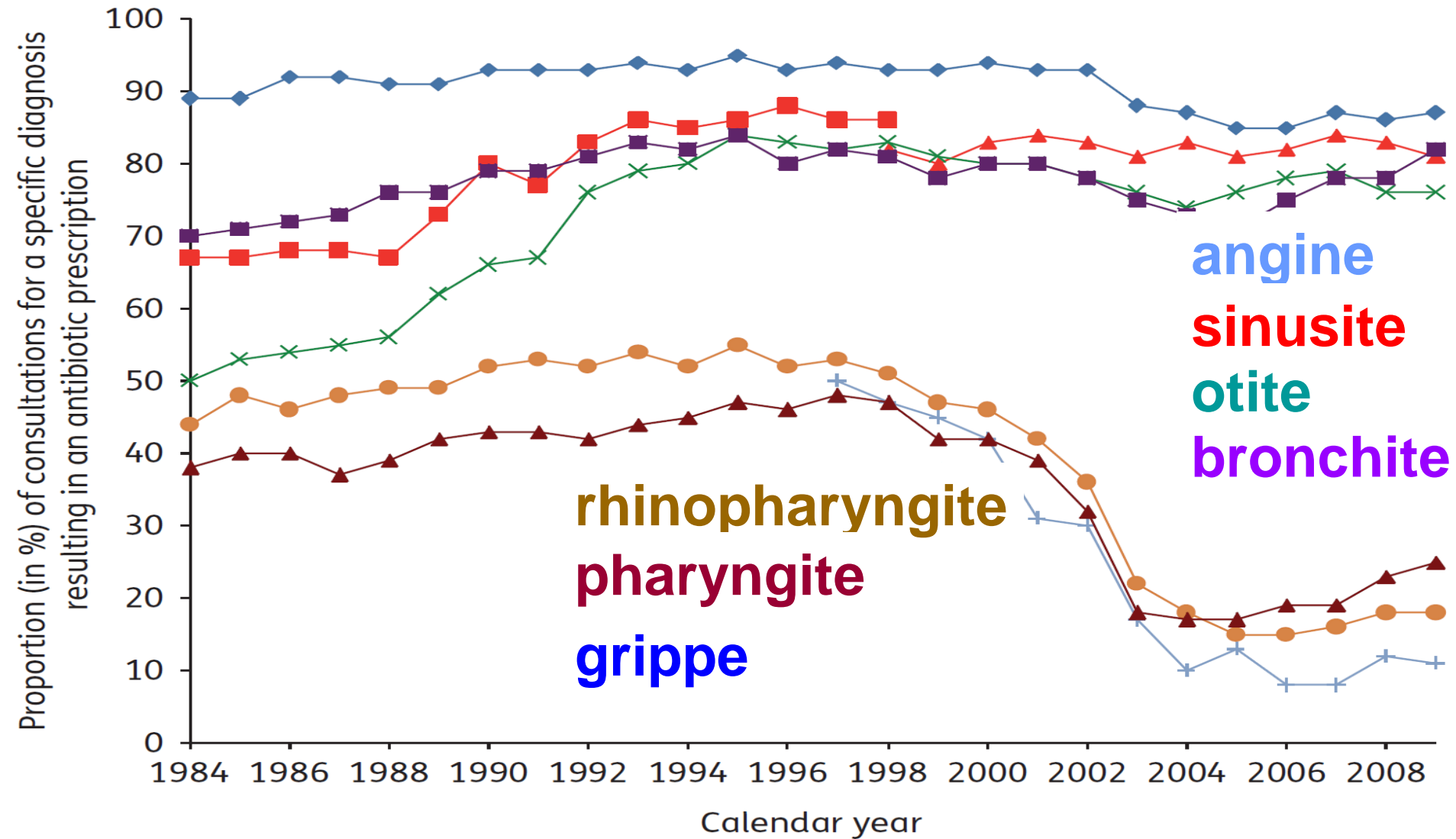


Antibiotiques ambulatoires: évolution en 10 ans. **Pour qui ?**

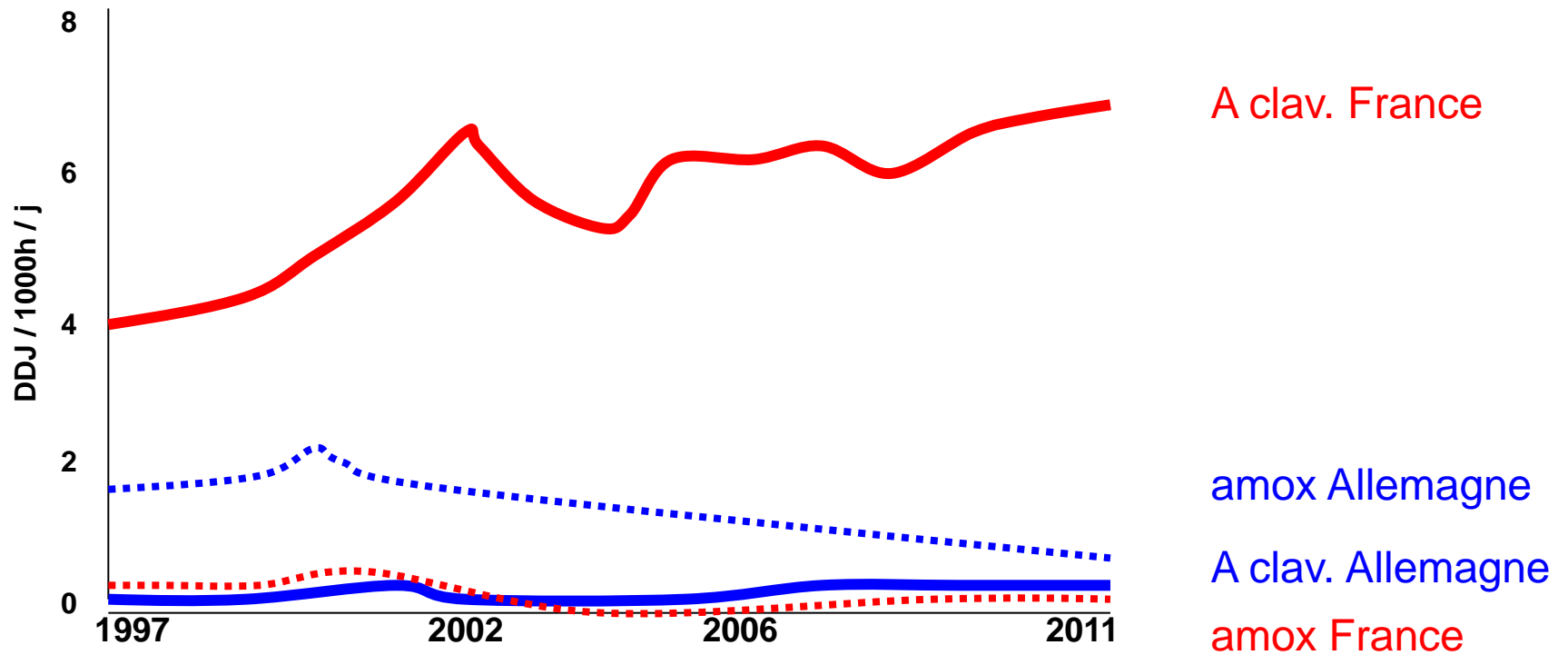


Antibiothérapie: les changements en France

Chahwakilian P et al; JAC 2011;66:2872



En France 1 amox pour 30 amox-clavu.



	France	Allemagne
C3G:	x3	1
FQ:	x1,2	1

« résisto-s-antibiotiques »

conclusions

- **Dijon est bien en France**
 - Surexposition antibiotique globale
 - Amox-clavu en excès
 - ⇔ trop d'indications
 - Le « non bactérien » est bien quelque part !
 - Surtout chez l'adulte (15-60 ans)
- **Les résistances ne sont pas toujours ailleurs**
 - Fluoroquinolones, C3G
 - Prémice d'une surveillance dijonnaise